

# Health Index of Power Transformer Fleet in Transmission Utility

SUNIL N<sup>1</sup>, SUMITH K M<sup>2</sup>, V GAUTHAM<sup>3</sup>, YASHAS H K<sup>4</sup>, DR. B.S. CHARULATHA<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup> School Of CSE&IS, Presidency University, Bangalore, India

<sup>5</sup> Guide, School Of CSE&IS, Presidency University, Bangalore, India

**Abstract-** Transformer bank health indicators in a transmission network play an important role in ensuring reliable and efficient power transmission. Transformers are important components in power grids, responsible for stepping up and down voltage levels for efficient energy transmission. The purpose of this overview is to explain the concept of transformer fleet health indicators in transmission networks. The Health Index provides a quantitative measure of overall transformer health and performance, enabling utilities to effectively prioritize maintenance and investment decisions. The health index is typically determined by analyzing various parameters and indicators related to transformer performance, such as oil quality, insulation condition, winding temperature, load history, and diagnostic test results. These parameters are often monitored by advanced monitoring systems or sensor networks installed at the transformer. By continuously monitoring these parameters and using appropriate algorithms and analytics, a health index can be calculated for each transformer in the fleet. The index provides a comprehensive assessment of transformer health, enabling utilities to identify potential problems, predict outages and proactively plan maintenance activities. In addition, the Health Index allows utilities to optimize resource allocation by identifying transformers that require immediate attention or replacement. It helps minimize downtime, reduce repair costs, and maximize the life of your transformer fleet.

**Indexed Terms-** Transformer, Health Index, Fleet Management, Condition Monitoring, Diagnostic Technology, Asset Management, Predictive Maintenance.

**Power transformer banks play a key role in ensuring reliable and efficient power transmission in public transmission networks.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

transformers are responsible for stepping up and stepping down voltage levels, enabling smooth power transmission on various transmission lines. To ensure uninterrupted operation of your network, it is important to regularly monitor and assess the condition of your transformer fleet.

The Transformer Fleet Health Index concept has proven to be an effective tool for assessing the overall health and performance of these critical assets. The Health Index provides quantitative measures that enable utilities to prioritize maintenance activities, make informed investment decisions, and optimize resource allocation.

The health index is derived from a comprehensive analysis of several parameters and indicators that reflect the operating state of transformers. These parameters include oil quality, insulation condition, winding temperature, load history, and diagnostic test results. These parameters are typically monitored by advanced sensor networks and monitoring systems installed on transformers.

By continuously monitoring and analyzing these parameters, a health index can be calculated for each transformer in the fleet. This index serves as an indicator of the overall health of the transformer, helping utilities identify potential problems, predict outages and proactively plan maintenance activities. In addition, it helps identify transformers that require immediate maintenance or replacement, minimizing downtime and reducing repair costs.

The Health Index approach not only identifies current problems, but also helps predict future performance of transformers. This predictive capability enables utilities to optimize maintenance strategies, extend the

life of transformer fleets and improve overall grid reliability. In this context, this article aims to address the concept of transformer fleet health indicators in transmission networks.

It examines the various parameters and indicators used to assess transformer health, the monitoring techniques used, and the benefits of implementing the health indicator approach. Furthermore, the role of advanced analytics and data-driven decision-making in optimizing transformer fleet maintenance and investment strategies is highlighted.

- What is MAD (Mobile Application Development)?

Mobile application development involves creating software for smartphones, tablets and digital assistants, most commonly for Android and iOS operating systems. The software can be pre-installed on your device, downloaded from a mobile app store, or accessed via a mobile web browser. Programming and markup languages used for this kind of software development include Java, C#, and HTML5.

Mobile app development is increasing rapidly. From retail, telecommunications and e-commerce to insurance, healthcare and government, organizations in every industry must meet user expectations for convenient real-time transactions and access to information. Today, mobile devices and the mobile applications that unlock their value are the most common ways individuals and businesses connect to the Internet. To remain relevant, responsive, and successful, organizations must build mobile applications that customers, partners, and employees demand.

Still, developing mobile applications can seem daunting. Once you've chosen your operating system platform, you'll need to overcome the limitations of mobile devices and potential hurdles in distributing your app. Fortunately, following some basic guidelines and best practices can streamline your application development.



Fig.1 Mobile Application Development

- How does MAD API Work?

An application programming interface is a software intermediary that allows multiple applications to interact. Essentially, APIs allow apps to communicate with each other and share information. You can also use APIs to extend the functionality of your mobile application.

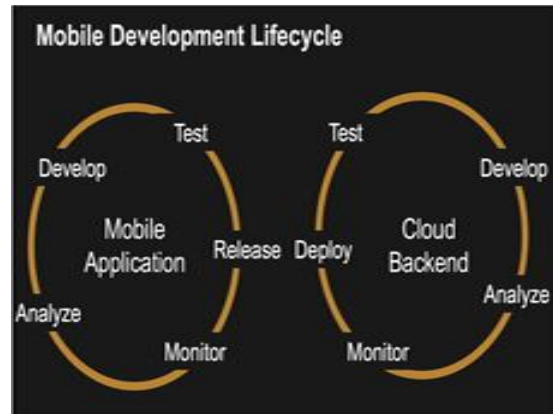


Fig.2 Mobile Development Lifecycle

- Existing Methods-Drawbacks

Existing system

In the existing system if any person wants to travel somewhere by staff he should take some basic steps to get to know the damage of transformer like he should go to the place to check the transformer, he should go their personally to check whether it is working fine/not.

Drawbacks

- Storing information is huge
- Need to maintain quantity record
- Need to keep record for booking
- No accuracy in work
- Need extra security for prevent

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

1. "Health Index of Transformer Fleet: A Review" by Anurag Gupta et al. This article examines different statistical, expert system, and neural network methods for calculating the health index for transformer fleets. The significance of keeping an eye on the condition of the transformer fleet in transmission utilities is also covered by the writers.
2. "An Improved Health Index for Power Transformers," Lin Jiang et al. The new health index calculation technique for power transformers suggested in this article takes into consideration variables like load history, insulation aging, and environmental conditions. With the aid of actual data from a Chinese transformer fleet, the authors confirm their methodology.
3. Health Index-based Asset Management of Transformer Fleet in Power Systems: A Review" by Sandeep Kumar et al. This article provides a comprehensive review of various health index calculation methods for transformer fleets, and discusses their potential applications in asset management of power systems. The authors also discuss the importance of integrating health index calculations with risk-based decision-making tools to optimize maintenance and replacement strategies.
4. "Condition Assessment of Transformer Fleet using Health Index: A Review," by Anoop Kumar Sharma et al. This article compares the advantages and disadvantages of the different health index calculation techniques for transformer fleets. In order to maximize maintenance and replacement strategies, the authors also touch on the significance of coupling health index calculations with decision-making instruments.
5. A Hybrid Fuzzy Expert System for Power Transformer Fleet Health Index Calculation, by Javad Jafari et al. This article suggests a hybrid fuzzy expert system method for determining a

power transformer fleet's health index. The data from an Iranian transformer fleet is used by the writers to illustrate the viability of their strategies

## III. PROPOSED METHOD

The proposed system has been developed to overcome on the difficulties in manual maintenance and billing maintenance on the Google Firebase.

To solve the problem faced it if it has to switch over the proposed system. If modernized or computerized, the concern gets the full advantage.

Instead of having so many section and so many people for each & every section, it is enough to have only one person to do all works in a computer. So the concern save space, time, money and the like.

In the long run, this system minimizes the expenses of the concern to the maximum extents; each and every work can be done perfectly and neatly with the proposed system. All data-regarding all the work can be stored in a floppy disk. All the forms will be readily available in a neat format and can be filled up with in a seconds. Any information can be obtained at any time easily, accurately and when necessary. It can be changed, modified or updated. So many facilities like the above are available in the proposed system. All the works can be done within a fraction of seconds. Thus it fulfills the objectives of the system. Not only this but also some more advantages are listed below.

- Accuracy
- Privacy
- Security
- Time consumption

### Advantages of proposed system

- Provides the searching facilities based on the various factors, such as Latitude & Longitude values
- It tracks all information about managers, staff, damaged transformers
- Manages the information of reports
- Shows the information and description of the Transformers

- Adding and updating of records in proper management of Manager, Staff, Transformer

#### IV. OBJECTIVES

To deliver high quality energy efficient products and world class services to satisfy all our stake holders through diverse work force Management Team

The immense success and expertise achieved by SkipperSeil Group in delivering world class Power Transmission and Distribution solutions is attributed to the farsighted vision and guidance fostered by the leadership team at Skipper Electricals. The pool of talented Engineers, Technicians and various functions are guided by the following visionary professionals and technocrats who are a part of our management team.

#### V. METHODOLOGY

Maps: - User Sending the location in Latitude and Longitude to admin to check the damaged transformer.  
Messages: - Sharing the conditions of transformer to the admin.

##### • DESIGN PROCEDURE

Administrator:

Enables the administrative function and manage by entering valid credentials. Admin can view the registered users and can authorize them and is responsible for the venue with a confirmation.

Branch:

Branch will store the details of Staff, Manager & Transforms [Working/Corrupted]

Staff:

Staff will be used to maintain the transformers, fixing any technical issues

Manager:

Manager will be used to maintain the multiple staff & transformers based on latitude & longitude

Reports:

Reports will be generated based on the transformer damage staff needs to be fix the transformer based on latitude & longitude values

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